



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

in accordance with 29 CFR 1910.1200 and ANSI standard Z400.1-2010

Revision date: 6/7/2017

Version: 8

Language: en-US

Date of print: 10/12/2017

## Carbon dioxide

Material number 4042X/40687000

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## 1. Product and company identification

### Product identifier

Trade name: Carbon dioxide  
This safety data sheet pertains to the following products:  
40422040: 425 g bottle  
40424000: 2 kg bottle  
40423000: 2 kg bottle  
40422000: 4 x 425 g Bottle  
40687000: 4 x 425 g Bottle

### Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

General use: Propellant for food and beverages (E290)  
Food Additive

### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company name: Grohe AG  
Street/POB-No.: Industriepark Edelburg  
Postal Code, city: 58675 Hemer  
Germany  
WWW: www.grohe.com  
E-mail: info@grohe.com  
Telephone: +49 (0)2372 93-0  
Telefax: +49 (0)2372 93-1322  
Dept. responsible for information:  
Telephone: +49 (0)2372 93-2037  
sustainability@grohe.com

### Emergency phone number

**GIZ-Nord, Göttingen, Germany,  
Telephone: +49 551-19240**

## 2. Hazards identification

### Emergency overview

Appearance: Form: gaseous  
Color: colorless  
Odor: odorless  
Classification: Liquefied Gas;

Hazard symbols:



Signal word: **Warning**  
Hazard statements: Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.  
Precautionary statements: Keep out of reach of children.  
Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.



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### Regulatory status

This material is considered hazardous by the U.S. OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200) and SIMDUT in Canada.

### Hazards not otherwise classified

Asphyxiant in high concentrations.  
Contact with the product can cause cold burns or frostbite.  
see section 11: Toxicological information

## 3. Composition / Information on ingredients

Chemical characterization: CO<sub>2</sub>  
Carbon dioxide (Compressed, liquefied gas)  
CAS-Number: 124-38-9  
RTECS-Number: FF6400000

## 4. First aid measures

In case of inhalation: Move victim to fresh air wearing a self contained breathing apparatus. Make sure he/she is warm and comfortable. Seek medical attention.  
If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration immediately.

Following skin contact: In the event of cold burns, wash with water for at least 15 minutes. Cover frostbitten skin with sterile tissue. Seek medical attention.

After eye contact: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of flowing water for 10 to 15 minutes holding eyelids apart. In case of troubles or persistent symptoms, consult an ophthalmologist.

After swallowing: Swallowing is not regarded as a possible way of exposition.

### Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

In high concentrations may cause asphyxiation. Symptoms may include loss of mobility and consciousness. Victim may not be aware of asphyxiation.  
Low concentrations of carbon dioxide cause accelerated breathing and headaches.  
Contact with the product can cause cold burns or frostbite.

### Information to physician

Treat symptomatically.

## 5. Fire fighting measures

Flash point/flash point range: not applicable  
Auto-ignition temperature: No data available  
Suitable extinguishing media: Product is non-combustible. Extinguishing materials should therefore be selected according to surroundings.  
Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons: Full water jet

### Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Not combustible. In case of surrounding fires: May form dangerous gases and vapours in case of fire.



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Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters:

Wear self-contained positive pressure breathing apparatus and full firefighting protective clothing.

Additional information:

Exposure to fire may cause containers to rupture/explode.

If possible, stop flow of product. Move container away or cool with water from a protected position.

## 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions:

Evacuate area. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus when entering area unless atmosphere is proved to be safe. Prevent access to canalization, cellars, work pits or other locations where the gathering could be dangerous. Wear appropriate protective equipment. Keep unprotected people away.

Environmental precautions:

If possible, stop flow of product.

Methods for clean-up:

Vapors are invisible, heavier than air and will travel at floor level. Vapors are suffocating. Air the room.

Additional information:

Build up of static electricity may occur at increased flow rates and may ignite any explosive mixtures present.

## 7. Handling and storage

### Handling

Advices on safe handling: Make sure there is sufficient air exchange and / or that working rooms are air suctioned.

Prevent water access and back-flow into the gas vessel. Use only properly specified equipment which is suitable for this product, its supply pressure and temperature.

Contact supplier if guidance is required. Refer to gas supplier's handling instructions.

Precautions against fire and explosion:

Build up of static electricity may occur at increased flow rates and may ignite any explosive mixtures present.

### Storage

Requirements for storerooms and containers:

Keep container in a well-ventilated place.

Protect from direct exposure to sunlight and temperatures exceeding 122 °F.

Store containers in upright position. Do not drop, drag or bang the container.

Secure gas cylinders before transport. For transport, screw tightly protective caps and dummy nuts.

Transport always in closed, upright and safe containers

Keep the product and the empty containers away from heat and ignition sources.

Hints on joint storage:

Keep away from combustible material.



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## 8. Exposure controls / personal protection

### Exposure guidelines

Occupational exposure limit values:

Type	Limit value
USA: ACGIH: STEL	54000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ; 30000 ppm
USA: ACGIH: TWA	9000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ; 5000 ppm
USA: NIOSH: STEL	54000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ; 30000 ppm
USA: NIOSH: TWA	9000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ; 5000 ppm
USA: OSHA: TWA	9000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ; 5000 ppm

### Engineering controls

Transfer and handle product only in closed systems.  
Provide good ventilation and/or an exhaust system in the work area.  
See also information in chapter 7, section storage.

### Personal protection equipment (PPE)

Eye/face protection	Tightly sealed goggles according to OSHA Standard - 29 CFR: 1910.133 or ANSI Z87.1-2010.
Skin protection	Wear suitable protective clothing. When handling gas flasks/containers, wear suitable safety shoes. Wear gloves in accordance with EN 388 as a protection against mechanical risks. Protective gloves against coldness according to EN 511 (Glove material: Leather). Observe glove manufacturer's instructions concerning penetrability and breakthrough time.
Respiratory protection:	Respiratory protection must be worn whenever the TLV (WEL) levels have been exceeded. The following applies to carbon dioxide in general: If the concentration is exceeded, closed-circuit breathing apparatus must be used!
General hygiene considerations:	When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash hands before breaks and after work. Do not breathe gas/fume/vapour/spray.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

### Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance:	Form: gaseous Color: colorless
Odor:	odorless
Odor threshold:	No data available
pH value:	No data available
Melting point/freezing point:	-69.88 °F (5,2 bar)
Initial boiling point and boiling range:	-109.3 °F
Flash point/flash point range:	not applicable
Evaporation rate:	No data available
Flammability:	No data available
Explosion limits:	No data available
Vapor pressure:	at 68 °F: 57300 hPa



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Vapor density:	No data available
Density:	at 68 °F: (gas) 0.00197 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
Water solubility:	1.5 - 2 g/L
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water:	0.83 log P(o/w) Based on the n-octanol/water partition coefficient accumulation in organisms is not expected.
Auto-ignition temperature:	No data available
Thermal decomposition:	> 3632 °F
Explosive properties:	Product is not explosive.
Oxidizing characteristics:	none
Additional information:	Molar mass: 44.01 g/mol Relative vapor density at 68 °F (air=1): 1.52 Critical temperature: 87.8 °F Sublimation point: -109.3 °F Relative density, liquid (water = 1): 1.03

## 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity:	Gases/vapors are heavier than air and can accumulate in closed spaces, particularly on the ground/in lower lying areas. Build up of static electricity may occur at increased flow rates and may ignite any explosive mixtures present.
Chemical stability:	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	Danger of explosion with: Potassium, Sodium peroxide, metal powder. Danger of polymerisation with: Acrylaldehyde, 2-Methylaziridine.
Conditions to avoid:	Keep away from heat sources, sparks and open flames.
Incompatible materials:	Amines, Ammonia, Strong bases, Water, Barium peroxide, Caesium oxides, Aluminium lithium hydride, Lithium, Sodium
Hazardous decomposition products:	No dangerous substances are released.
Thermal decomposition:	> 3632 °F

## 11. Toxicological information

### Toxicological tests

Acute toxicity:	Lowest published toxic concentration Rat, inhalative: 6 pph/24h/10d Lowest published lethal concentration human, inhalative: 9 pph/5min
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Toxicological effects:

- Acute toxicity (oral): Lack of data.
- Acute toxicity (dermal): Lack of data.
- Acute toxicity (inhalative): Lack of data.
- Skin corrosion/irritation: Lack of data.
- Eye damage/irritation: Lack of data.
- Sensitisation to the respiratory tract: Lack of data.
- Skin sensitisation: Lack of data.
- Germ cell mutagenicity/Genotoxicity: Lack of data.
- Carcinogenicity: Lack of data.
- Reproductive toxicity: Lack of data.
- Effects on or via lactation: Lack of data.
- Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure): Lack of data.
- Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure): Lack of data.
- Aspiration hazard: Lack of data.

### Symptoms

Contact with the product can cause cold burns or frostbite.  
Asphyxiant in high concentrations. Risk of heart circulatory collapse. risk of unconsciousness, death.  
Symptoms: headache, dizziness, tinnitus, Accelerated respiration and heart rate, nausea, states of excitation, fatigue, unconsciousness, spasms.

## 12. Ecological information

### Ecotoxicity

Further details: Global Warming potential (GWP): 1

### Mobility in soil

not applicable

### Persistence and degradability

Further details: No data available

### Additional ecological information

Volatile organic compounds (VOC):

0 % by weight

General information: Do not allow to enter into ground-water, surface water or drains.

## 13. Disposal considerations

### Product

Recommendation: Blow-off to atmosphere in a well ventilated place. Do not release large quantities into the atmosphere.  
Do not discharge into any place where its accumulation could be dangerous.



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### Contaminated packaging

Recommendation: Dispose of waste according to applicable legislation.  
Return to the gas supplier.

## 14. Transport information

### USA: Department of Transportation (DOT)

Identification number: UN1013  
Proper shipping name: UN 1013, carbon dioxide  
Hazard class or Division: 2.2  
Labels: 2.2  
Packaging – Exceptions: 306  
Packaging – Non-bulk: 302, 304  
Packaging – Bulk: 302, 314, 315  
Quantity limitations – Passenger aircraft / rail: 75 kg  
Quantity limitations – Cargo only: 150 kg  
Vessel stowage – Location: A



### Sea transport (IMDG)

UN number: UN 1013  
Proper shipping name: UN 1013, CARBON DIOXIDE  
Class or division, Subsidiary risk: Class 2.2, Subrisk-  
Packing Group: -  
EmS: F-C, S-V  
Special provisions: 378  
Limited quantities: 120 mL  
Excepted quantities: E1  
Contaminated packaging - Instructions: P200  
Contaminated packaging - Provisions: -  
IBC - Instructions: -  
IBC - Provisions: -  
Tank instructions - IMO: -  
Tank instructions - UN: -  
Tank instructions - Provisions: -  
Stowage and handling: Category A.  
Properties and observations: Liquefied, non-flammable gas. Heavier than air (1,5). Cannot remain in the liquid state above 31°C.  
Marine pollutant: no  
Segregation group: none

### Air transport (IATA)

UN/ID number: UN 1013  
Proper shipping name: UN 1013, CARBON DIOXIDE  
Class or division, Subsidiary risk: Class 2.2  
Hazard label: Non-flamm. gas  
Excepted Quantity Code: E1  
Passenger and Cargo Aircraft: Ltd.Qty.: Forbidden  
Passenger and Cargo Aircraft: Pack.Instr. 200 - Max. Net Qty/Pkg. 75 kg  
Cargo Aircraft only: Pack.Instr. 200 - Max. Net Qty/Pkg. 150 kg  
Special provisions: A202  
Emergency Response Guide-Code (ERG): 2L



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### Further information

Avoid transport on vehicles where the load space is not separated from the driver's compartment. Ensure vehicle driver is aware of the potential hazards of the load and knows what to do in the event of an accident or an emergency.

Secure gas cylinders before transport. Cylinder valve must be closed and leak-proof. Valve outlet cap nut or plug (where provided) must be correctly fitted. Valve protection device (where provide) must be correctly fitted.

Ensure adequate ventilation of the storage area.

Consider compliance with applicable regulations.

## 15. Regulatory information

### National regulations - U.S. Federal Regulations

TSCA Inventory: listed

TSCA HPVC: not listed

NIOSH Recommendations:

Occupational Health Guideline: 0103\*

### National regulations - U.S. State Regulations

California Proposition 65 code: not listed

Massachusetts Haz. Substance codes: 2,4

Minnesota Haz. Substance:

Codes: ANO - Ratings: --

Pennsylvania Haz. Substance code: -

Washington Air Contaminant:

TWA: 5000 ppm - 9000 ppm - STEL: 30000 ppm - 54000 mg

### National regulations - Canada

DSL: listed

### National regulations - Great Britain

Hazchem-Code: 2T

## 16. Other information

Take care of the national and local legal and statutory regulations.

The risk of suffocation is often overlooked and must be specifically highlighted when instructing the employees.

Text for labeling:

Contains 100 % Carbon dioxide. Safety data sheet available on request.

Hazard rating systems:

NFPA Hazard Rating:

Health: 2 (Moderate)

Fire: 0 (Minimal)

Reactivity: 0 (Minimal)

HMIS Version III Rating:

Health: 2 (Moderate)

Flammability: 0 (Minimal)

Physical Hazard: 0 (Minimal)

Personal Protection: X = Consult your supervisor

Reason of change:

Changes in section 1: Emergency phone number (Denmark)

Date of first version:

5/19/2014



HEALTH	2
FLAMMABILITY	0
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0
	X





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### Department issuing data sheet

Contact person: see section 1: Dept. responsible for information

The information in this data sheet has been established to our best knowledge and was up-to-date at time of revision. It does not represent a guarantee for the properties of the product described in terms of the legal warranty regulations.